









The Honorable Wes Moore Governor of Maryland 100 State Circle Annapolis, MD 21401

The Honorable Bill Ferguson
President Pro Tempore, Maryland Senate
State House H-107
100 State Circle
Annapolis, MD 21401

The Honorable Adrienne A. Jones Speaker, Maryland House of Representatives State House H-101 100 State Circle Annapolis, MD 21401

RE: SUPPORT FOR THE MARYLAND VOTING RIGHTS ACT

Dear Governor Moore, Senate President Ferguson, and Speaker Jones:

We write to express our strong support for the Maryland Voting Rights Act ("MDVRA"). This landmark legislation would address discrimination against voters of color in Maryland and immediately position the Free State as a national leader on protecting the right to vote. For these reasons, the MDVRA is a top priority for the undersigned civil and voting rights organizations.

As we approach the tenth anniversary of the Supreme Court's disastrous *Shelby County* decision that undercut the federal Voting Rights Act, many states are moving backwards on ensuring free,

¹ Shelby County v. Holder, 570 U.S. 529 (2013).

fair, and nondiscriminatory elections.² Following the historic election of Maryland's first Black governor and attorney general, we need our leaders to stand up for equal, inclusive democracy.

Despite Maryland's progressive reputation, many discriminatory barriers to equal participation still exist in the state for voters of color and voters whose first language is not English, particularly at the local level. Maryland's history of discrimination includes English literacy tests, property ownership requirements and entitlements linked to voting, as well as laws that carry forward discrimination in the criminal legal system into our democracy, some of which are still in force today. In addition, some local jurisdictions³ still use at-large elections which can empower a white majority to capture most or all seats, even where there is a substantial population of Black, Indigenous, and other voters of color.

The MDVRA will set a new standard for protecting the right to vote by:

- Providing new legal tools to fight discriminatory voting rules and election systems in court.
- Launching a "preclearance" program that requires places with records of discrimination to prove that proposed voting changes will not harm voters of color before they can go into effect.
- Expanding language assistance for voters with limited English proficiency.
- Creating strong protections against voter intimidation, deception, or obstruction.
- Establishing a central hub for election data and demographic information that will empower officials and community members to ensure accessible elections.

The MDVRA builds upon successful laws already passed in California, Washington, Oregon, Virginia, and New York—which enacted the <u>John R. Lewis Voting Rights Act of New York</u> in 2022. Similar bills are also under consideration in Connecticut and New Jersey this session. The MDVRA will carry forward this momentum and become one of the most comprehensive state-level voting rights acts in the country.

Now is Maryland's time to lead. We encourage you to prioritize, pass, and fully fund the MDVRA this legislative session, and we stand ready to work with you to secure this victory for all Maryland voters.

Sincerely,

² Brennan Center for Justice, *Voting Laws Roundup: February 2023* (February 22, 2023).

³ Some examples of municipalities that still have at-large election systems include Federalsburg in Caroline County, Aberdeen in Harford County, and La Plata in Charles County.

ACLU of Maryland

Common Cause Maryland NAACP Legal Defense Fund

Campaign Legal Center

NAACP Maryland State Conference Movement Advancement Project

Maryland League of Conservation Voters

Maryland Votes for Animals, Inc.

FairVote Action

National Council of Jewish Women,

Maryland Action Team

Caucus of African-American Leaders

The Arc Maryland Public Justice Center No Boundaries Coalition Advance Maryland Mothers On The Move

Lower Shore Progressive Caucus Declaration for American Democracy

Coalition

Indivisible Central Maryland

AAAsk, LLC

Definitive Mechanical

Community Development Network of

Maryland

AFT-Maryland

Indivisible Howard County

Public Citizen

Maryland Center on Economic Policy

DemCast USA

Fair Elections Center Human Rights Campaign

Hip Hop Caucus

LatinoJustice PRLDEF

Asian and Pacific Islander American Vote

(APIAVote)

Demos

Allen AME Church DoTheMostGood

Center for Popular Democracy

Cedar Lane Environmental Justice Ministry Council on American-Islamic Relations

Stand Up America

The Talking Drum Incorporated

Secure Elections Network Franciscan Action Network

STAR Scholars

The Baltimore City Civilian Review Board End Citizens United/Let America Vote Showing Up for Racial Justice Annapolis

and Anne Arundel County Quaker Voice of Maryland